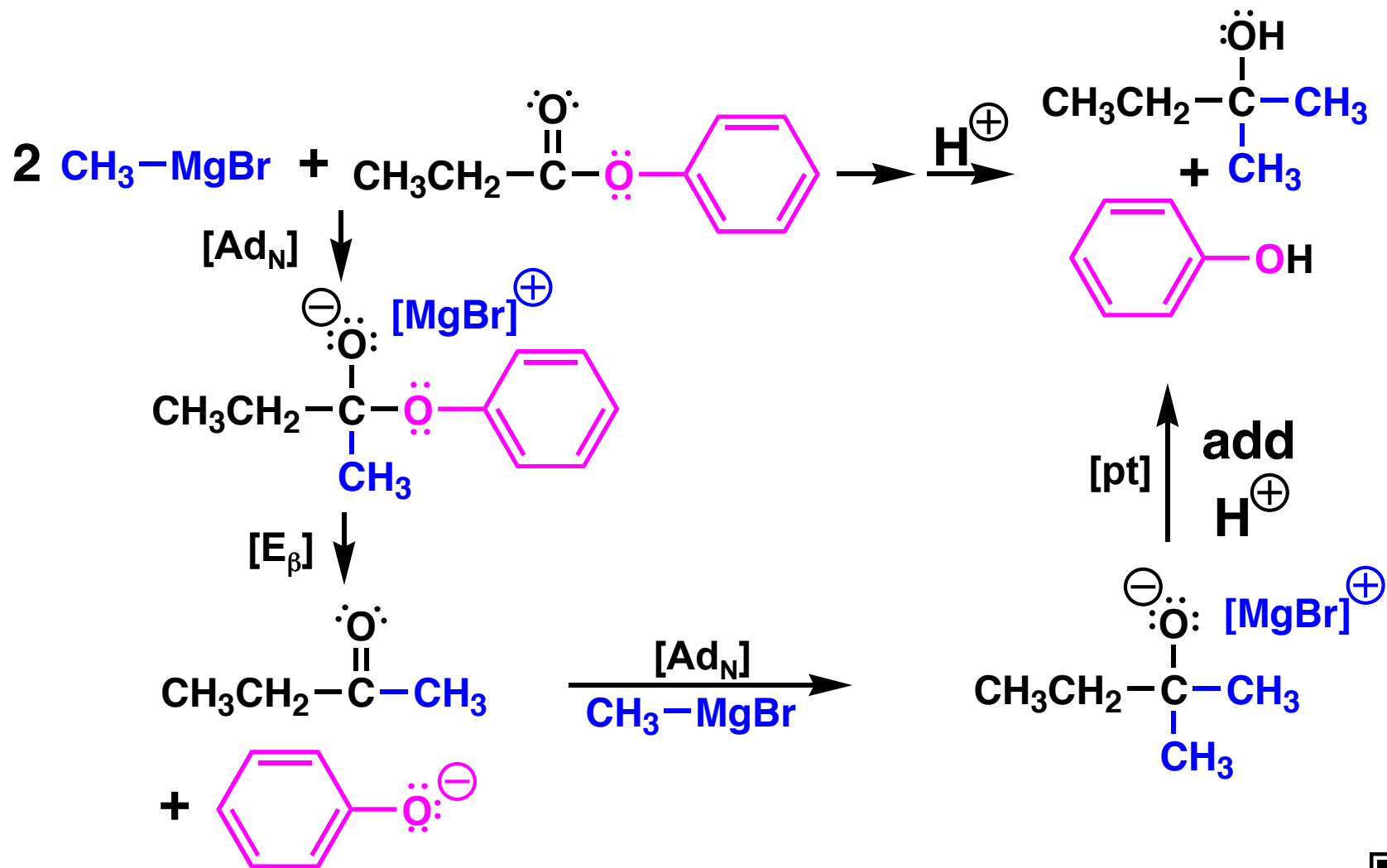


# Substitution-Addition Mechanism for Grignard Nucleophiles



# Substitution-Addition Mechanism for Hydride Nucleophiles & Esters

